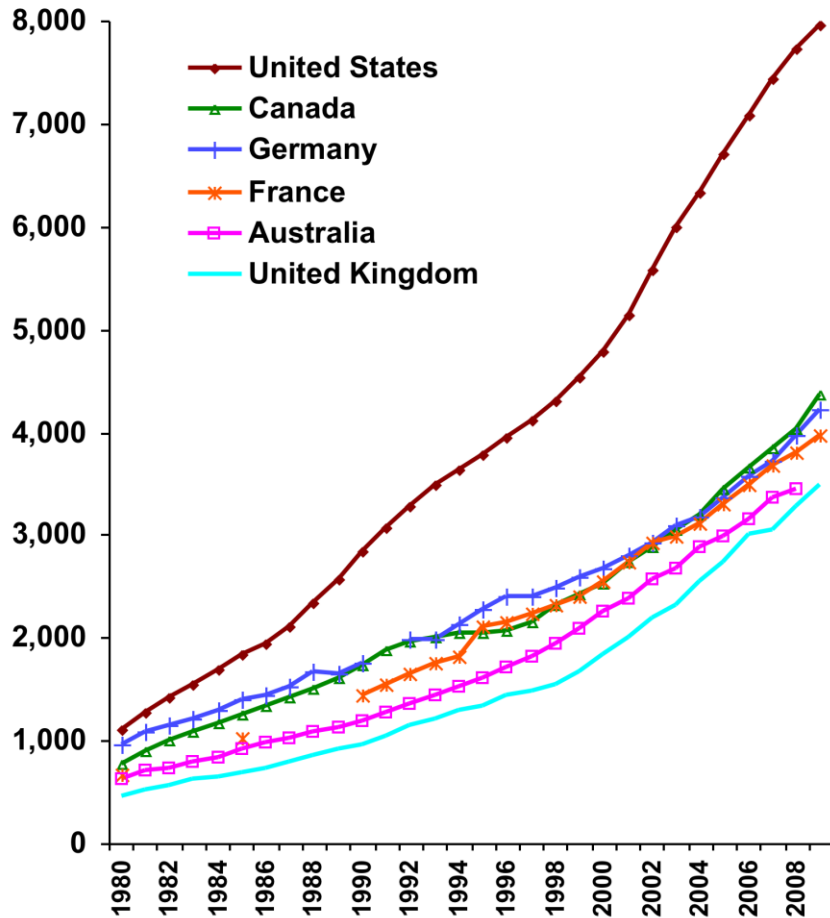
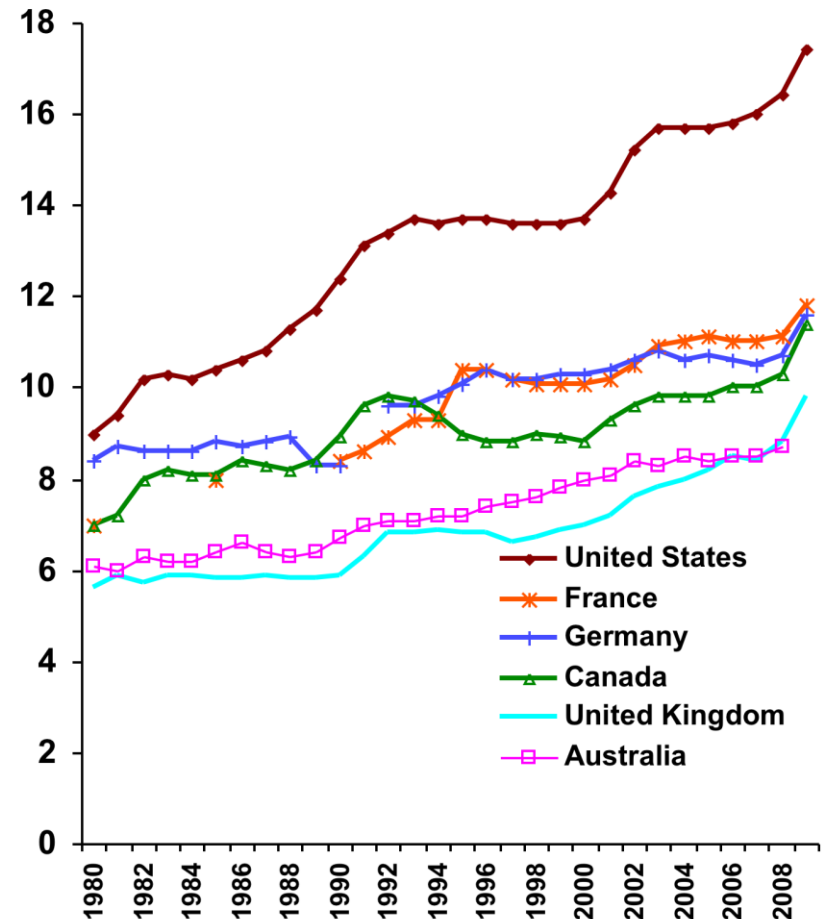


International Comparison of Spending on Health, 1980–2009

Average spending on health per capita (\$US PPP*)



Total expenditures on health as percent of GDP



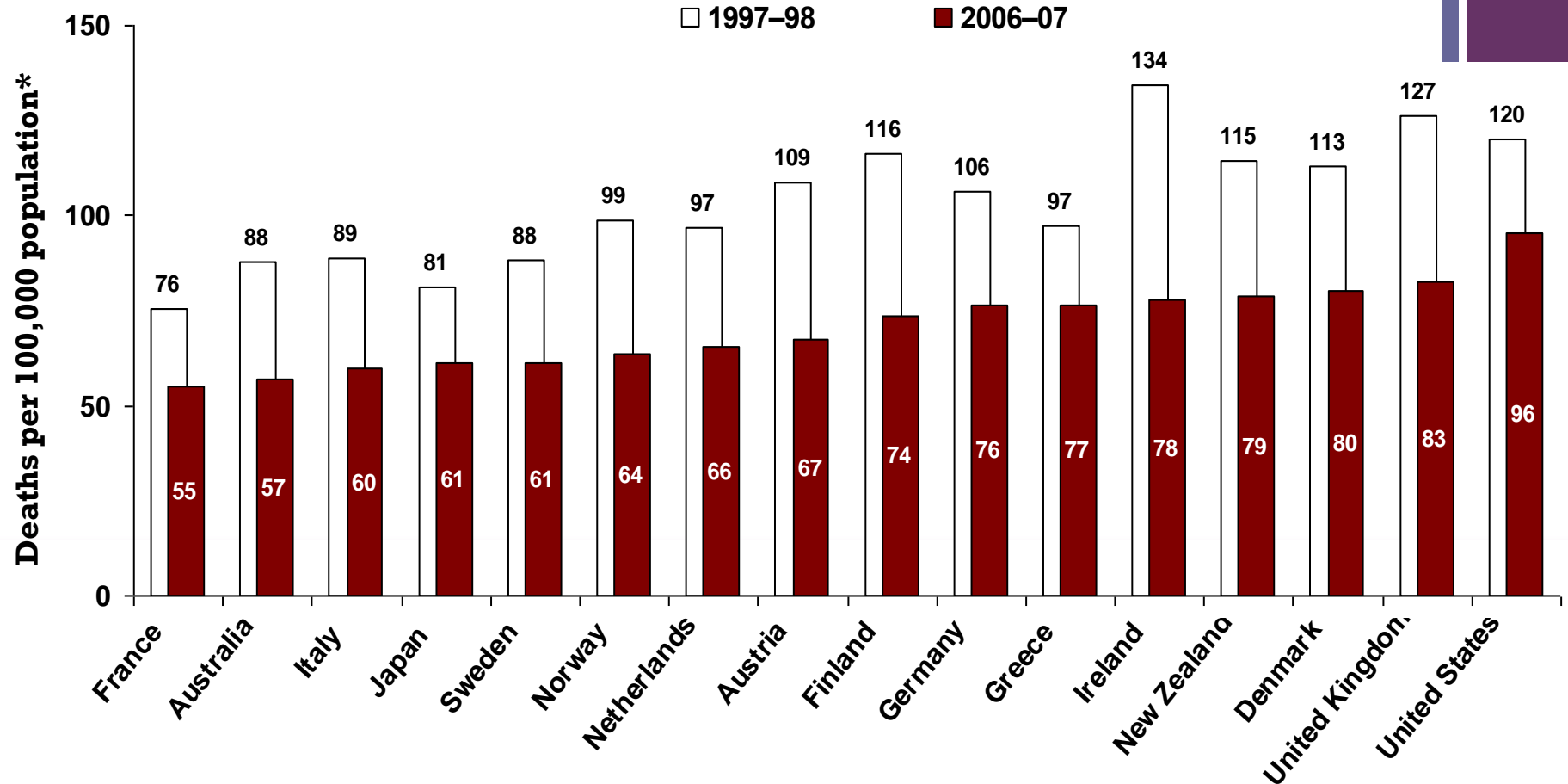
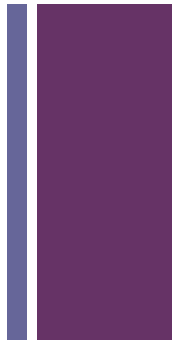
* PPP=Purchasing Power Parity.

Data: OECD Health Data 2011 (database), Version 6/2011.

Source: Commonwealth Fund National Scorecard on U.S. Health System Performance, 2011.



U.S. Lags Other Countries: Mortality Amenable to Health Care



* Countries' age-standardized death rates before age 75; including ischemic heart disease, diabetes, stroke,

and bacterial infections. Analysis of World Health Organization mortality files and CDC mortality data for U.S. Source: Adapted from E. Nolte and M. McKee, "Variations in Amenable Mortality—Trends in 16 High-Income Nations," *Health Policy*, published online Sept. 12, 2011.



Healthcare Reform: *The Affordable Care Act*

- Passed in March of 2010
- Fundamental Goals
 - Decrease Cost of Healthcare
 - Increase Access to Healthcare
 - **Increase Quality of Healthcare Services**
- Increased focus on Disease Management Programs



Disease Management Models: Experimental Models



- Center for Medicaid/Medicare Services offered “Health Home” Option
 - States eligible to receive funding for successful HH models
- Health Home models developed at the state level and approved by CMS.
- Universal Guidelines surrounding:
 - Target illnesses
 - Eligibility
 - Scope of Services (Whole Person Approach)



Key Elements of Health Homes



- Clearly identified Care Team
- Care Management
 - Coordinate care between providers
 - Identify and address barriers to care
 - Implement single, integrated care plan
- A Single Care Plan
 - Comprehensive, single document
 - Trans-disciplinary
 - Part of routine care for all providers



+ Jobs



- Community Health Workers
- Patient Navigators
- Promotoras
- Health Educators
- Peer Educators
- Care Coordinators
- Care Managers (professional: Nurse Practitioner, RN, LMSW)



Skills/Core Competencies



- Communication
 - Active listening
 - Health coaching
 - How to have difficult conversations
- Risk Assessment
- Team Approach to Care
- Chronic Disease and Wellness Basics
- Electronic Health Records
- Health, Insurance and community resources